

III SEMESTER LL.B

COURSE-I: HISTORY-I: INDIAN HISTORY

The course detailed below is intended to give broad idea to the student about the main currents of social, political, legal and cultural movements in the course of Indian History, which influenced the legal system and its institutions. It is expected that the teacher instead of describing mere chronology of events will acquaint the student with the Indian cultural heritage in the above fields so that he may be able to critically appreciate the relevance of the present institutions of Indian democracy, which are to be taught in the law courses.

UNIT – I

Ancient Indian Cultural Heritage, Social, Political, Legal and in the area of Religion and Philosophy. (The teacher is expected to give special emphasis on study of village republics in ancient India, the organization of Central Government in Ancient India, experiment of decentralization.)

UNIT – II

Law givers and dispute resolution systems in ancient India (Administration of justice in ancient India -Pre-Islamic Period). Law relating to culture - The advent of Islam, interaction between Ancient Indian cultural heritage and Islamic culture and the emergence of synthetic Indian culture.

UNIT – III

Innovation by rulers of medieval period in the area of General and Revenue Administration, District Administration, Court Systems - Indian contact with the Europeans.

UNIT – IV

Socio-religious reform movement in Modern India and its legal culture -
Economic history of India during British period - Impact of the British rule on India.

UNIT – V

Impact of European culture and liberal thought on India - The Indian National Movement - The history of freedom struggle in India up to 1947. (The teacher is expected to give emphasis of different stages of Freedom movement.)

Prescribed Books:

H. V. Sreenivasa Murthy – History of India part I and II
R. C. Agarwal – Constitutional Development and National Movement of India
Iswari Prasad – Medieval India
Bipin Chandra – Freedom Struggle

Reference Books:

A. S. Altekar- State and Government in Ancient India.
R. C. Majumdar – (Ed) – History and Culture of the Indian People (Relevant chapters on Political, Socio, Economic, cultural and legal understanding in India)
Griffith - Impact of British Rule on India
Sumith Sarkar – Modern India.
A. R. Desai – Social Background of Indian Nationalism.

COURSE-II: POLITICAL SCIENCE-III: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

UNIT-I

1. Nationality- definition and meaning; elements that help develop nationality.
2. Nationalism- definition, meaning brief history (W. & E.), features, merits and demerits.
3. State, Nation, Nationality- mono-national and Multi-states.
4. Internationalism- Philosophy, reasons for growth, a brief history and scope.
International relations and international relations and international politics.
5. National Power- meaning, major sources and elements (Geography, population, Natural resources, food, raw materials, Scientific development; technology; Indus-Capacity) military preparedness, National character, morale leadership and quality of govt.
Limitations of national power - a) International morality
b) International Public opinion
c) International law-definition, scope, sources and limitations, codification,
d) War- meaning, causes, advantages and disadvantages; Earlier and modern Warfare – compared.
e) Economic Interdependence.

UNIT-II

- Diplomacy- an instrument of national policy- definition and importance, a brief history, types of diplomacy, functions, organisation and protocol, privileges and immunities of diplomats
Subversion, propaganda and Terrorism.
Peaceful change-
- a) Balance of power- Meaning, Characteristics, Devices and instruments, Balance of power in the modern world.
 - b) Collective Security- Meaning, principles, features, problems, conditions for success, NATO, SEATO.
 - c) Alliances
 - d) Disarmament History, problems, success and failures- example.

UNIT-III

- Instruments of peaceful change- a) Negotiation b) Mediation c) Arbitration d) conciliation and e) Judicial settlement. (Each is to be defined, its features, highlighted, its limitations explained with suitable examples. Each instrument has to be compared and contrasted with the other).

UNIT-IV

International Organisation-

- a) League of Nations – history, formation and causes for failure
- b) UNO- formation, preamble, character, aims, members, principal organs, ECOSOC and specialised agencies- IBRD, IMF, WHO, UNICEF, ILO, UNESCO, Achievements of the UNO- failures,
- c) Common Wealth of Nations- Brief history, aims, members, organisation and working.

UNIT-V

Major areas of conflict- East, West, North, South- a Special emphasis on migration, balance of payment, international trade.

Regional Organisations- Arab League, OAU, OAS, EC, CMEA (Comecon) - A brief sketch , SAARC- formation, aims, organisation and working – a special reference to India's contribution.

Book prescribed:

1. Sakti Mukherjee - International Organization.
2. Morgenthau, Politics among Nations.
3. D.W.Boweet, International Institutions.
4. C.P.Schleicheor- International Relations.
5. Vermon Van Dyke- International Policies
6. Palmer and Porkins- International Relations.
7. E.H.Hentment- The Relations of Nations.

COURSE-III: ECONOMICS-II: INDIAN ECONOMY**Objectives:**

1. To acquire knowledge of contemporary economic problems and to appreciate the efforts being made to solve these problems.
2. To develop an understanding of the Nation's physical and human resources and how to avoid their misuse.
3. To understand the various economic processes that help in improving our standard of living.

UNIT-I**Economic Development and Growth**

Meaning of Economic Development and Growth

Indicators of Economic Development

Indicators of Economic Growth

Obstacles to development and growth

Vicious Circle of Poverty

Population Explosion

Low Productivity of Agriculture

Scarcity of Capital

Inappropriate Technology

Socio-Cultural Obstacles

Political and Administrative Obstacles

External Bottlenecks

Characteristics of Indian Economy

UNIT-II

Trade Union Movement in India

UNIT-III

Planning in India

Progress under Five Year Plans

UNIT-IV

Problems and Prospects of Indian Agriculture – Green Revolution

Indian Agriculture and WTO

UNIT-V

Problems and Prospects of Indian Industry – Large, Medium and Small

Labor and Trade Union Movement in India

Prescribed books:

Datt R. & K.P.M. Sundharm- Indian Economy.

Misra S.K. & V.K.Pure- Indian Economy .

Agrawal A.N. - Indian Economy Problem of Development and Planning.

Johnson P.A. - Development Issues of Indian Economy.

Reference Books:

Kapila Uma (ed) - Indian Economy Since Independence.

Dewett Kewal- Indian Economy.

B.N.P. Singh- Indian Economy Today Changing Contours.

Mamoria C.B. - Agricultural Problems of India .

COURSE-IV: CONSTITUTION**Objectives:**

The purpose of the course is to acquaint the students with the Basic Postulates of the Constitution like the Constitutional Supremacy, Rule of law, and Concept of Liberty. Give them a picture of Constitutional Parameters regarding the organization, Powers and Functions of the various Organs of the Government. The emphasis is also on the study of the nature of federal structure and it's functioning. A critical analysis of the significant judicial decisions is offered to highlight judicial restraint, judicial passivity, judicial activism and judicial balancing. Finally, the students should be able to articulate their independent views over contemporary crucial constitutional issues.

Course contents:**UNIT-I**

Salient Features of the Indian Constitution, Preamble, Citizenship, Fundamental Rights.

UNIT-II

Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties, Parliamentary Government, Bicameralism, Legislative Process, Privileges, Council of Ministers, President of India, Governor.

UNIT-III

Judicial process under the Constitution, Nature of Judicial Review, Judicial Review- Arts.32, 226 and 227, Court system in India, Judges- Appointments, conditions of service, etc., Advisory Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, Public Interest Litigation, Activism v. Restraint.

UNIT-IV

Federalism, Center-State Relations, Freedom of Inter State Trade, Methods of Constitutional Amendment, Limitation on Constitutional Amendment.

UNIT-V

Emergency provisions, Services under the State, State Liability.

Prescribed Books:

Jain M.P. - Indian Constitutional Law.

Reference Books:

Seervai H.M. - Constitutional Law of India (3 Volumes).

Shukla V.N. - Constitution of India.

Basu D.D. - Shorter Constitution of India

Basu D.D. - Shorter Constitution of India.

Austin Granville- The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation

